

Presenting project findings

報告研究結果



- ▶ **Type 1: Indicating a purpose**
說明寫作目的
- ▶ **Type 2: Presenting points**
報告要點
- ▶ **Type 3: Indicating the source of data**
顯示資料來源
- ▶ **Writing sample** 寫作示範

1

Indicating a purpose

說明寫作目的

1.1 with a view to 希望

'with a view to' 可於句子的開首或中間部分出現，而接着其所用的動名詞 (gerund) 是指出所希望的事。

Example express (例句速遞)

- ▶ **With a view to** improving the English standard of students, the principal has decided to employ more foreign teachers.
- ▶ The principal has decided to employ more foreign teachers **with a view to** improving the English standard of students.

(校長決定聘請多一些外籍老師，**希望**改善學生的英語水平。)

- ▶ **With a view to** provide more houses, the government plans to build more public housing in the next few years.
- ▶ The government plans to build more public housing in the next few years **with a view to** provide more houses.

(為了增加房屋供應，政府計劃在未來幾年多建公共房屋。)



Supplementary point (補充點)

1. 'with a view to' 中的 'to' 是介詞，所以接着 'to' 之後的並非不定詞 (infinitive)，而是動名詞。
2. 'with a view to' 多用於指有計劃的目的。

1.2 in order to 為了

'in order to' 可以用於句子的開首或中間部分，而緊接其後的應該用不定詞 (infinitive)，表示所為何事。

Example express (例句速遞)

- ▶ **In order to encourage** students to take part in school activities, students who have completed a school activity will be given a certificate.
- ▶ Students who have completed a school activity will be given a certificate **in order to encourage** them to take part in school activities.
(為了鼓勵學生參與學校活動，當同學完成某項學校活動後，將獲發一紙證書。)
- ▶ **In order to** keep fit, Mum goes jogging after dinner every evening.
- ▶ Mum goes jogging after dinner every evening **in order to** keep fit.
(為了保持身材健美，媽媽每晚晚飯後都去慢跑。)



Supplementary point 補充點

當某目的是以否定 (negative) 的形態出現時，應該將 'not' 用於 'order' 和 'to' 之間，例如：

- She tied the dog up **in order not to** let it bite people.
(她將狗綁起來，為了不讓它咬人。)

1.3 in order that 以便 / 為了……起見

'in order that' 可出現於句子的開首或中間，接着 'in order that' 的分句必須表示某目的。

Example express 例句速遞

- In order that** more students can borrow their favourite books, the library will extend the opening hours to 6.30 p.m.
- The library will extend the opening hours to 6.30 p.m. **in order that** more students can borrow their favourite books.

(圖書館將會延長開放時間至下午六點半，以便更多學生能借閱他們喜愛的書籍。)



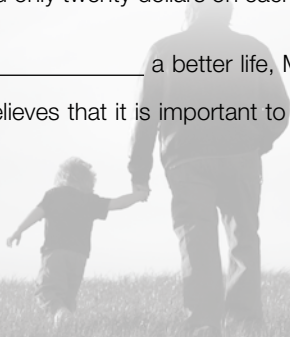
Testing point 實戰站

試從下列四個說明目的的聯結詞中，選取適當的答案，分別填在接着四段文字的橫線上，以完成句子的意思。

with a view to in the hope of for the sake of in order to

- _____ getting more donations, the organization has sent letters to many rich people. However, the result is not very encouraging.
- Anita went to the party _____ making more friends. She did it. Now she goes out with her friends almost every night.
- Karen seldom eats out _____ save money. She allows herself to spend only twenty dollars on each meal.
- _____ a better life, Mr Chow refuses to take up the part-time job. He believes that it is important to spend more time talking and playing with his kids.

Marks 分數 : / 4



Writing sample 寫作示範

Sample 1 示範 1

為了探討同學使用互聯網的習慣，你特地訪問了一些同學，發現他們使用互聯網有三大原因，並將結果寫成以下的報告。

Students' Internet use

... The Internet has become part of our lives and many students spend hours every day surfing the Internet. **As told by** two thirds of the interviewees, an average of two hours every day is spent on the Internet. **In order to** find out the reasons why they spend a lot of time on it, I have interviewed some students.

Connective in use 解說應用

Indicating the source of data (顯示資料來源)

這裏運用 'as told by' (正如……所說)，表示所得資料是直接引用訪問所得的結果，以加強其後所說明之事實的說服力。

Indicating a purpose (表明寫作目的)

這裏用 'in order to' (為了) 表明要找出學生使用互聯網的原因。

According to the students' answers, three reasons have been found. **First of all**, they can find different types of information for their projects in just a few clicks. This allows students to finish their projects more quickly and efficiently. **Secondly**, they can chat with friends from all over the world. **Lastly**, the Internet is a rich source of popular songs, videos and games. However, students must be careful not to violate any intellectual property rights when downloading any files.

Indicating the source of data (顯示資料來源)

'according to' (根據) 是用作表明研究所得結果的依據。

Presenting points (報告要點)

使用 'first of all' (第一)、'secondly' (第二) 和 'lastly' (最後) 可以清楚指出同學使用互聯網的三大原因。