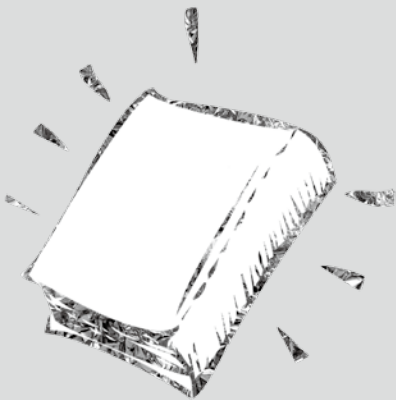


# Positive and Negative Sentences

## 肯定及否定句



- ▶ **Simple sentences** 簡單句子
- ▶ **Extra information through an infinitive**  
以不定詞帶出附加資料
- ▶ **Sentences using a gerund** 使用動名詞的句子
- ▶ **Sentences using a verb in passive voice**  
使用被動語態動詞的句子
- ▶ **Sentences using a present participle as an attachment** 使用現在分詞為附加語的句子
- ▶ **Sentences using a past participle as an attachment** 使用過去分詞為附加語的句子
- ▶ **Negative sentences** 否定句

# 1

## Simple sentences

### 簡單句子

#### 1.1 The structure of simple sentences 簡單句子的結構

##### 1.1.1 S + V

一句簡單句子可以只包含主語 (subject) 及動詞 (verb) ，如以下句式：

##### Analysis 句型分析

主語

動詞

e.g. They **sing**.  
(他們唱歌。)

##### Example express 例句速遞

- ▶ The girl **jumps**.  
(那女孩跳起來。)
- ▶ The car **stopped**.  
(那輛車停下。)

(註：動詞須根據時態作出變化，有關不規則動詞的變化，請參閱附錄第 219 頁。)



**1.1.2** S + V + O

我們可以在動詞後加名詞 (noun)，這個名詞便成為賓語 (object)，如以下句式：

**Analysis** 句型分析

主語      動詞      賓語

e.g. She loves **music**. (她喜愛音樂。)

**Example express** 例句速遞

▶ He took **the money**. (他拿了那些錢。)

**1.1.3** S + V + Prep / Adv

我們可以在動詞後加介詞 (preposition) 或副詞 (adverb) 來修飾動詞，如以下句式：

**Analysis** 句型分析

主語      動詞      介詞

e.g. Dad's car broke **down**. (爸爸的車子壞了。)

主語      動詞      副詞

They speak **loudly**. (他們大聲講話。)

**Example express** 例句速遞

▶ The children went **away**. (那些孩子走了。)

▶ She walks **quickly**. (她走得很快。)

## Apply now 活學活用

美詩在她的個人網誌 (blog) 內介紹自己。請參考美詩如何運用簡單句子來作自我介紹。

Hello everybody,

My name **is** Macy Wong. I **am fifteen**. I **have a** younger brother. I **am studying** at Kowloon Secondary School. I **am** an S4 student.

I **love** badminton. I have **bought** three badminton rackets. I **play** badminton after school.

I also **like** music. I **have been learning** the piano. I **will take** the Grade 8 piano exam in October. I plan to learn the violin later.

I was born in Beijing. I **came** to Hong Kong five years ago. I **am living** in Tsuen Wan now. I **do like** Hong Kong.

Useful tips  
應用小貼士

此處的 'fifteen' 起了形容詞的作用。

說明現正在 Kowloon Secondary School 讀書。

'buy' 的過去式和過去分詞都是 'bought'。

強調自己一直都在學習彈鋼琴。

表示將會參加鋼琴考試。

強調自己真的喜歡香港。

### Testing point 實戰站

米高運用簡單句子寫了一封電郵給他的筆友。試根據本單元所學，把合適的詞語填寫在橫線上。

Hello John,

My name (1) \_\_\_\_\_ Michael. I (2) \_\_\_\_\_ fifteen. I (3) \_\_\_\_\_ in Shatin. I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ to Hong Kong Secondary School. I have (5) \_\_\_\_\_ looking for pen pals. Mary introduced you (6) \_\_\_\_\_ me. I (7) \_\_\_\_\_ got two pen pals. You (8) \_\_\_\_\_ my third pen pal. You may (9) \_\_\_\_\_ many pen pals already. I (10) \_\_\_\_\_ music. I (11) \_\_\_\_\_ play the piano. I (12) \_\_\_\_\_ write many emails to you. You must (13) \_\_\_\_\_ me back. OK? My mother (14) \_\_\_\_\_ calling me. I (15) \_\_\_\_\_ stop. Bye!

Michael

Marks 分數 : /15