

# 2 To-infinitives



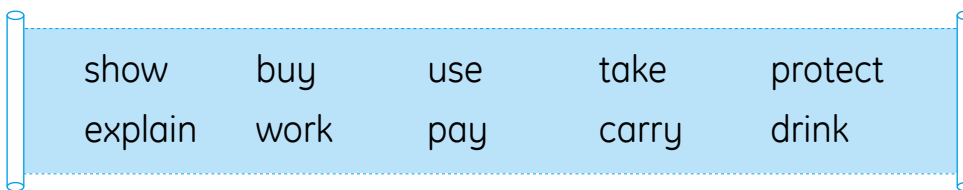
## Grammar in a Minute

We always use the word 'to' with the most basic form of the verb.

- e.g. Mum told Grandpa **to stop** smoking.  
She wants him **to give up** the bad habit.



Fill in each blank with the correct form of the verb from the box.



- 1 Jason went to the jewellery shop \_\_\_\_\_ a ring.
- 2 The officer ordered his men \_\_\_\_\_ the citizens.
- 3 I told her not \_\_\_\_\_ the short cut home at night.
- 4 Jim helped his mother \_\_\_\_\_ the plants to the garden.
- 5 The tourist asked me \_\_\_\_\_ him the way to the theme park.
- 6 The police advise people \_\_\_\_\_ the overhead bridges when crossing roads.
- 7 The government warned the people not \_\_\_\_\_ water from the river.

- 8 The manager urged his staff \_\_\_\_\_ hard to meet the deadline.
- 9 The cashier asked him \_\_\_\_\_ for the goods he bought.
- 10 We asked the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the solution to the problem again.

## STREAM

Science

Technology

Reading

Engineering

Arts

Maths

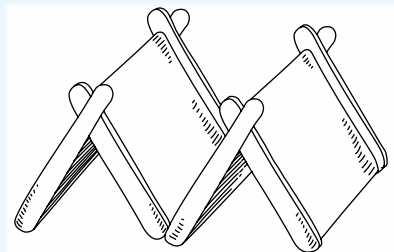
### Activity: Let's Go Camping!

#### Materials

- ◆ Some popsicle sticks
- ◆ Sticky tape
- ◆ Scissors
- ◆ Different materials about A4-size (e.g. paper, kitchen towel, paper napkins, etc.)
- ◆ Spray bottle filled with water

#### Steps

- 1) Put the popsicle sticks together as shown in the picture to create the skeleton of the tent.
- 2) Cut each material to fit the skeleton of the tent.
- 3) Drape each material you have cut over the tent one at a time.
- 4) Spray some water over the material.
- 5) Observe the following: On which material does water seep through the most? On which material does water not seep through at all? Which material is most suitable for building a tent?





# 3 People from Different Countries

What do you call people from these countries? Fill in each blank with the correct word from the box.

Brazilians	Japanese	Australians	Malaysians
French	British	Filipinos	Thais
Canadians	Indians		

Country	People
1 India	_____
2 Thailand	_____
3 The Philippines	_____
4 Malaysia	_____
5 Canada	_____
6 Japan	_____
7 Brazil	_____
8 Australia	_____
9 France	_____
10 United Kingdom	_____

**Tip!** Another name for the United Kingdom is Britain.

# 4 Comparative and Superlative Adjectives (1)



## Grammar in a Minute

We use comparative adjectives to compare two things or people.

We use superlative adjectives to compare three or more things or people.

e.g. Mount Everest is the **tallest** mountain in the world.

My home is **closer** to school than John's home.

This test is **easier** than the last one.

The green bag is **bigger** than the blue bag.



Fill in each box with the correct form of the adjective.



Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1 long	longer	<input type="text"/>
2 bright	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3 wide	<input type="text"/>	widest
4 heavy	<input type="text"/>	heaviest
5 thin	thinner	<input type="text"/>
6 brave	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>