



# 2 Conditional Sentences Using 'Unless'



## Grammar in a Minute

'Unless' means 'if ... not'.

- e.g. The fish will die **unless** you put it back into the water.  
The boat will not sink **unless** there is a hole in it.

Rewrite each sentence using 'unless'.

- 1 We will be late if we don't hurry.

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- 2 The plants will die if you do not water them.

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- 3 I will tell you the secret if you promise to keep it to yourself.

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- 4 We will not complete the job if we don't work harder.

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**5** He will repeat the mistakes if you don't point them out.

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**6** You will get into trouble if you break the rules.

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**7** Peter can join us if he behaves himself.

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**8** Mrs Brown will not sell the painting if she does not get a good price for it.

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**9** You can open the letter if it is for you.

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**10** The students can leave the classroom if they get permission from their teacher.

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# 3 Categorisation

Listen & Say



Fill in each blank with the correct word from the box.

furniture	reptiles	stationery	jewellery	insects
vehicles	birds	clothing	cutlery	

- 1 chair, table, cupboard, bed \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 bee, housefly, cockroach, butterfly \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 knife, fork, spoon, chopsticks \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 lizard, crocodile, turtle, snake \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 shirt, blouse, trousers, skirt \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 paper, ink, pencil, pen \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 bus, van, car, motorcycle \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 hawk, swan, peacock, sparrow \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 ring, necklace, bracelet, earrings \_\_\_\_\_

**STREAM**

- Science
- Technology
- Reading**
- Engineering
- Arts
- Maths

**Activity: Eat Your Vegetables!**

**Steps**

- 1) Vegetables are a great source of nutrition, but many young children are reluctant to eat them. Research on the nutritional needs of children aged 7 to 12.
- 2) Plan a school lunch with vegetables for children.
- 3) Draw out the school lunch that you have planned in a lunch box, along with an attractive table setting and cutlery to interest the children.
- 4) Share your lunch with your parents and ask for their opinions.
- 5) Try to cook the school lunch with the help of your parents.

# 4 Type 2 Conditionals



## Grammar in a Minute

We use Type 2 conditionals when we talk about situations that are imagined or unlikely to happen.

e.g. If we **lived** near each other, I **would help** you with your household chores.  
Simple Past                      Would + Verb (Base Form)

If May **were** here now, she **would enjoy** the picnic.  
Simple Past                      Would + Verb (Base Form)

Gary **would celebrate** with his parents if he **passed** the examination.  
Would + Verb (Base Form)                      Simple Past

## Complete the Type 2 conditional sentences.

- 1 If the oranges were cheaper, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 If the two neighbours were less nosy, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 If the flight were not delayed, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 If we were younger, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 If Nancy saw the accident, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 If Lisa had the time, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.