

2

Simple Present Tense (2): Am / Are / Is ... ?

Betsy, **who is** that dinosaur? **Is** he friendly?

That dinosaur is my friend Dinny. He is very friendly.

Let's Learn !

We use 'am / are / is' to ask about people, animals and things.

Am	I	polite?	→	Yes, you are.	No, you are not.
Are	you	tidy?	→	I am.	I am not.
	we			Yes, you are.	No, you are not.
	they			Yes, they are.	No, they are not.
Is	he	friendly?	→	Yes, he is.	No, he is not.
	she			Yes, she is.	No, she is not.
	it			Yes, it is.	No, it is not.

A Fill in the blanks with **am**, **am not**, **is**, **isn't**, **are** or **aren't**.

Marks: ____ /9

Jack: Hi, Doris. ① _____ Kelly your sister?

Doris: Hi, Jack. No, she ② _____. She ③ _____ my neighbour.
She has a brother.

Jack: ④ _____ Kelly and her brother clever?

Doris: Yes, they ⑤ _____. They always get 100 marks in exams.

Jack: ⑥ _____ I smart too?

Doris: Yes, you ⑦ _____!

Jack: ⑧ _____ you honest?

Doris: Hmm ... No, I ⑨ _____!

Jack: Oh ...





Remember!

We use 'who / what / how / where' to ask about different information.
We can use 'is / are' after these question words.

Who	is	that man?	➔	That man	is	Tim.
What	is	Mr Lam's job?	➔	He	is	a doctor.
How	are	the children?	➔	They	are	tired.
Where	is	the school hall?	➔	It	is	on the first floor.

B Fill in the blanks with the words in the boxes.

Marks: _____ /12

Who What How How old How many Where

am are is

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 A: _____ the art room? | B: It is on the third floor. |
| 2 A: _____ that woman? | B: She is the principal. |
| 3 A: _____ Lily? | B: She is the same age as you. |
| 4 A: _____ the children sleepy? | B: Yes, they _____. |
| 5 A: _____ you? | B: I _____ seven. |
| 6 A: _____ Ivan? | B: He _____ excited. |
| 7 A: _____ stones there? | B: There _____ five stones. |
| 8 A: _____ your parents? | B: They _____ fine. |
| 9 A: _____ your dog friendly ? | B: Yes, it _____. |
| 10 A: _____ dolls there? | B: There _____ 12 dolls. |
| 11 A: _____ your aunt's job? | B: She is a nurse. |
| 12 A: _____ I hard-working? | B: No, you _____ not. |



Vocabulary

age (n.) stone (n.) friendly (adj.)



Prepositions of Position (1): on / in / at



Mason, where is Dinny?
Is he **at** school?



No, he is having
fun **on** the beach.



Let's Learn!



Hania's Tips



on	in
on the first floor	in the art room
on the ground	in the playground
on the bus	in the car
on the ferry	in the taxi
on the farm	in the sky

on	in
on Hong Kong Island	in Hong Kong
on Lantau Island	in Kowloon
on the beach	in the sea
on the hill	in the river
oranges on the tree	birds in the tree



A Fill in the blanks with **on** or **in**.

Marks: ____ /11

- Amy isn't _____ the playground. She is _____ the fifth floor.
- My home is _____ Hong Kong Island but my school is _____ Kowloon.
- Sally is swimming _____ the river. Bill is taking photos _____ the hill.
- There are many monkeys _____ the tree. They are eating the bananas _____ the tree.
- Dad is in a hurry. He is _____ the taxi now. Mum isn't busy today. She is _____ the ferry. She goes to visit my grandma. My grandma lives _____ Lantau Island.



Let's Learn!

at		
at home	sit at the window	sit at the desk
at school		
at the bus stop		
at the door		

B Fill in the blanks with **on**, **in** or **at**.

Marks: _____ /7

Joey is a princess. One day, a witch catches Joey. The witch keeps Joey

- _____ a tall tower. Joey's hair is very long. Every morning, she sits
- _____ the window and waits for the witch. The door of the tower is
- _____ the ground floor. When the witch arrives
- _____ the door, Joey puts down her hair. Then, the witch climbs up her hair and brings her food. Today, Joey sits
- _____ the desk. Suddenly, she hears someone say, 'Joey! Joey! I'm coming!'
- _____ the sky. Oh, it's her mum, Queen Alice! She sits
- _____ a flying dragon! She flies to Joey and saves her.

C The circled words are wrong. Write the correct words in the blanks.

Marks: _____ /5

e.g. Tracy lives on Hong Kong.

_____ in _____

Tom likes playing computer games in home. He plays them on his bedroom every day. One day, Tom's friend calls him and says, 'Let's play in the beach!' Tom says, 'Sorry, I am playing.' Then, the computer in the desk becomes a monster! Tom hides on the toilet!

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____



Vocabulary

princess (n.) witch (n.) dragon (n.)

7

Fixing Common Errors (1)



Prepositions

Common Error 1

Remember to use 'on' for surfaces, but 'in' for enclosed places.

✗ The hall is **in** the second floor.

✓ The hall is **on** the second floor.

✗ There are many books **on** the library.

✓ There are many books **in** the library.



Prepositions

Common Error 2

Remember to use 'in' for names of cities, but 'on' for islands.

✗ We live **on** Hong Kong.

✓ We live **in** Hong Kong.

✗ We live **in** Hong Kong Island.

✓ We live **on** Hong Kong Island.



Fill in the blanks with **on**, **in** or **at**.

Marks: ____ /14

- 1 I live _____ Kowloon.
- 2 The birds are flying _____ the sky.
- 3 There is a woman _____ the door. Is she your mum?
- 4 The music room is _____ the third floor.
- 5 My father is _____ home now. He is sick.
- 6 I always walk _____ the beach with my friends.
- 7 There are many apples _____ the tree.
- 8 My aunt lives _____ Lantau Island.
- 9 My cat sits _____ the window every day.
- 10 Many people are lining up _____ the bus stop.
- 11 Oh! There are many sharks _____ the sea!
- 12 Uncle Tam is growing vegetables _____ the farm.
- 13 My class teachers are working _____ school now.
- 14 Billy is doing revision _____ the desk.

**Tenses**
Common Error 3

Don't use 'has / have' after 'there'. Remember to use 'am / are / is' after 'there'.

✗ There **have** many oranges.

✓ There **are** many oranges.

**Tenses**
Common Error 4

Pay attention to the spelling of verbs when adding '-ing' to them.

✗ Linda is **rideing** a bicycle.

✓ Linda is **riding** a bicycle.

✗ Sam and Jim are **chating**.

✓ Sam and Jim are **chatting**.



The circled words are wrong. Write the correct words in the blanks.

Marks: _____ /12

e.g. Tom **are** not a bad student.

is

1 There are many chickens **in** the farm.

2 Adam is **swiming** in the pool.

3 There **has** a sofa in the living room.

4 The show is so funny! We are all **laugh**.

5 There **is** six books in my room.

6 I **is** not calling my mum.

7 My sister is **haveing** an exam now.

8 The dolphins live **on** the ocean.

9 He is **runing** to the bus stop.

10 The students always play **at** the playground.

11 How many roses **is** there?

12 Where **are** the library?

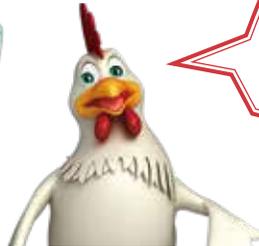


Simple Present Tense (5): do not / does not

Hania, this cake is yummy. Do you make it?



I do not make it.
I buy it.



Let's Learn!



Mason's Tips



Statements in the Simple Present tense:

I / You / We / They	do	not	catch	fish.
He / She / It	does			

do not = don't
does not = doesn't



Remember!

We use the base form of the verb after 'do not / does not'.

e.g. The cats do not ~~runs~~ ^{run}.

e.g. Annie does not ~~folds~~ ^{fold} the clothes.



Fill in the blanks with the simple present tense of the verbs in brackets.

Marks: ____ /10

- Andrew _____ (not know) Chinese. He _____ (speak) English.
- Sharks _____ (not fly). They _____ (swim) in the sea.
- Bella _____ (not eat) chocolate. She _____ (like) puddings.
- Mr Yu _____ (go) camping with his daughter every week.
- Vets _____ (not cure) people. They cure animals.
- Mary _____ (not have) a brother. She _____ (have) two sisters.



Vocabulary

daughter (n.)

vet (n.)

cure (v.)



Remember!

We can put 'not' after 'am / are / is / do / does'.
 We put 'do not' and 'does not' before the verb.

I	am		
You / We / They	are	not	dirty.
He / She / It	is		

I				
You / We / They	do	not	mop	the floor.
He / She / It	does			

B Circle the correct words.

Marks: _____ /5

- I **isn't / doesn't / don't** read storybooks at night.
- We **aren't / doesn't / don't** go to the park on weekdays.
- This man **isn't / aren't / doesn't** my father. He is my uncle.
- The kids **aren't / doesn't / don't** naughty.
- Lucy **isn't / doesn't / don't** live in Sha Tin. She lives in Mong Kok.

C Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets.

Marks: _____ /18

Larry and the Chocolate Factory

On Sunday, Larry **1** _____ (visit) Charles Chocolate Factory with his dad. He **2** _____ (be) excited. He likes **3** _____ (eat) chocolate. The workers in the factory **4** _____ (not wear) trousers. They **5** _____ (wear) dresses. They **6** _____ (look) funny!

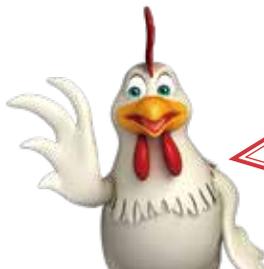
Larry **7** _____ (see) a chocolate river. '**8** _____ (not touch) the water in the river. It **9** _____ (be) dangerous,' the factory owner says. Larry **10** _____ (not listen) to him. He **11** _____ (not be) scared. Suddenly, Larry **12** _____ (fall) into the river! '**13** _____ (help) me! I can't **14** _____ (swim)!' Larry shouts. Luckily, the factory owner **15** _____ (save) Larry. 'Larry, you must not **16** _____ (do) this again!' Larry's dad says. Larry says, 'Sure! I **17** _____ (be) so scared now! I **18** _____ (shake)!'



Prepositions of Time :

at / on / in

Hania, it is 9 a.m. now! We are late for school!



Don't worry, Dinny! Today is Sunday. We don't go to school on Sundays!



Let's Learn!

at	on	in
at ten o'clock	on Monday	in the morning
at noon	on Tuesdays (= every Tuesday)	in the afternoon
at night	on the second of October	in the evening
at midnight	on my birthday	in April
at Christmas	on Christmas Day	in 2029
at lunch	on school days	in summer

A Fill in the blanks with **at**, **on** or **in**.

Marks: ____ /14

- Mother's Day is _____ the second Sunday _____ May.
- My parents always hide chocolate eggs at home _____ Easter.
- Lisa goes to kung fu classes _____ noon _____ Saturdays.
- People usually sing Christmas songs _____ Christmas Eve.
- My birthday is _____ August. My mum always buys me a gift _____ that day.
- _____ the summer holiday, Iris sleeps _____ midnight. She wakes up _____ eleven o'clock _____ the morning.
- New Year's Day is _____ the first of January.
- Annie sometimes eats hamburgers and French fries _____ dinner.



Vocabulary

kung fu (n.)

Christmas Eve (n.)

French fries (n.)



Let's Learn!



Hania's Tips



at weekends	on weekdays
weekend = Saturday and Sunday	weekday = Monday/Tuesday/ Wednesday/Thursday/Friday
e.g. We don't go to school at weekends .	e.g. We go to school on weekdays .

B There is one mistake in each line. Find the mistakes and correct them. Follow the example below.

Marks: _____ /5

e.g. Jay has drawing lessons on the afternoon.

_____ in _____

1 Anson usually visits his grandparents on 10 a.m. on Sundays.

2 We often eat turkeys at Christmas Day.

3 My brother and my father go hiking on weekends.

4 Kelly doesn't play computer games at weekdays.

5 Leaves fall on the ground at autumn.

C Fill in the blanks with **at**, **on** or **in**.

Marks: _____ /10

It is warm 1 _____ spring. Tom and his family go camping 2 _____ Sunday. They set off 3 _____ eight o'clock 4 _____ the morning.

5 _____ half past ten, they arrive at the country park. Then, they set up their tents. After that, they cook their lunch 6 _____ noon. 7 _____ the afternoon, Tom flies a kite with his sister Nancy. It is fun!

Tom's mum cooks some noodles, sausages and vegetables 8 _____ the evening. After dinner, Tom and his family look at the stars. Then, Tom's mum and dad sleep at 10 o'clock 9 _____ night. Tom and Nancy play card games. They sleep 10 _____ midnight.

25 Revision Test (4)

For Units 22 - 24

A Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets.

Marks: ____ /12

Ben: Mia, what do you like **1** _____ (do) at weekends?

Mia: I like going **2** _____ (hike) with my parents.

Ben: That is great! I want **3** _____ (do) this activity too.

Mia: Good! I can **4** _____ (give) you some tips about hiking. It

5 _____ (be) hot now. You can **6** _____ (wear) a hat. You must **7** _____ (bring) water. What **8** _____ you usually _____ (do) at weekends?

Ben: I always **9** _____ (cook) with my mum. We usually **10** _____ (make) cakes and cookies. There **11** _____ (be) some chocolate cakes in my bag. Would you **12** _____ (like) some chocolate cakes?

Mia: Sure! Thank you!

B Fill in the blanks with the words in the box.

Marks: ____ /10

can can't must mustn't would

Jack: Mum, can I go to the park with John at 11 a.m.?

Mum: No, you **1** _____. You **2** _____ stay at home and do your homework this morning.

Jack: **3** _____ I do my homework this afternoon?

Mum: OK. Remember, you **4** _____ be a good boy in the park. You

5 _____ climb the trees in the park. It is dangerous! You

6 _____ push other children too. Also, you **7** _____ come home at 1 p.m. Then, we can have lunch together.

Jack: Sure! Mum, I am hungry. **8** _____ I eat some snacks now?

Mum: Yes, you **9** _____. **10** _____ you like some lemon biscuits?

Jack: Yes, please.

C Circle the correct words.

Marks: _____ /11

I am Adam. I like **1** eat / eating yummy food very much. I want **2** being / to be a cook because a cook can **3** try / trying a lot of good food. Today, my mum says, 'You must not **4** eating / eat too much food. You must **5** run / to run every day.' Then, I say, 'Sure! I do not want **6** being / to be very fat!'

I can **7** cook / to cook too! I can **8** to make / make sandwiches. My classmate Linda likes **9** eats / eating my sandwiches. I sometimes ask, 'Linda, would you **10** liking / like an egg sandwich?' Linda says, 'Yes, thank you. I hope **11** to enjoy / enjoying your sandwiches every day!'

D There is one mistake in each line. Find the mistakes and correct them. Follow the example below.

Marks: _____ /11

e.g. David must goes to school at 8 a.m.

go

- 1** I must no be rude.
- 2** My dog likes bark at people.
- 3** Would you likes some coffee?
- 4** I do not hope to having a toy car.
- 5** Let's starts the game!
- 6** Sue must tidies her room.
- 7** Amanda do not like reading books.
- 8** My dad cannot runs fast.
- 9** I does not go sunbathing in winter.
- 10** Mr Lee does not wanting to play basketball.
- 11** The singers hope to winning the competition.
